



TERMS OF REFERENCE RANO WASH Gender Analysis

I- BACKGROUND and OVERALL OBJECTIVE

Nearly half of rural households in South Sudan do not have a toilet (42%) or access to clean water (44%), according to the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey of 2016. RANO WASH will help address these challenges and improve the health of rural households and communities.

Since September 2017, RANO WASH and its partners are implementing the WASH project in South Sudan. The program is funded by CARE-South Sudan for a period of 5 years until 2022.

The intervention areas of the project are the region of the North West are of South Sudan in WAU.

RANO WASH will increase access to clean water for vulnerable populations, including girls, women and people with disabilities.

In total, over 600,000 people will benefit from the project. This includes 300,000 people who will get access to clean drinking water through 140 water supply systems. These systems will be managed by local businesses with training from the project. A further 375,000 people will have better sanitation options thanks to improvements and rehabilitation work to existing toilets and cleaning stations. 190 public facilities, including health centers and schools, will also receive improved sanitation facilities.

The project has three strategic objectives:

- (i) strengthening the governance and monitoring system of the Water, Sanitation and Hygiene sector,
- (ii) increasing the private sector's commitment to water, sanitation and hygiene services; and
- (iii)) adoption of healthy behaviors and use of water, sanitation and hygiene services. RANO WASH recognizes the link between gender-based social norms and the impacts on access and control of all community members of the community to WASH services, as well as their WASH behaviors. Water-related chores fall to women and girls in South Sudan, especially in rural areas.

Moreover, lack of access to WASH disproportionately affects women and girls due to biological and social factors. Thus, targeting access and control of all community members to WASH services requires recognizing and addressing women's and girls' specific WASH needs, namely sexual and reproductive health needs like menstrual

hygiene and maternal and newborn health. However, those conditions are often overlooked or ignored by WASH actors.

The project plans to conduct a context-specific gender analysis in *Wau* to appropriately inform project and sector approaches, especially in rural areas.

To carry out the activities, RANO WASH would like to conduct a gender analysis with linkages to WASH services.

II- SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES

1. Conduct a gender analysis by the project team in one pilot intervention region for this FY2019: analysis of *social norms, particularly related to WASH, community health and nutrition*
2. Use the Gender analysis data to support the project team integrate gender in their project.
3. Give recommendations for the development of gender strategies for the RANO WASH project

III- EXPECTED RESULTS

- 1.1. The methodology, tools and timeline for the gender analysis are completed and available to the RANO WASH team
- 1.2. The gender analysis report.
- 1.3 The gender integration recommendations for RANO WASH project.

IV- DESCRIPTION OF TASKS

Tasks related to:

- Conduct gender analysis in a pilot region
- Conduct a document review on the RANO WASH project (technical proposal, ...)
- Identify relevant items/topics/ *Areas of inquiry* necessary for the smooth running of gender analysis
- Communicate the needs for the preparations for gender analysis to Horizon 3000 and your SMT/ program heads
- Prepare with Project teams to conduct the gender analysis.
- Develop a methodology for gender analysis with groups at the community level:
- identify the types of participants, the type and size of sampling, the necessary guides / research tools, the analysis plan
- Conduct the gender analysis at the project area level.
- Support compilation, analysis, and synthesis of research findings.
- Develop the gender analysis report.

V- DELIVERABLES

1. Methodology, tools and program of gender analysis on social norms related to the field of water, sanitation and hygiene adapted to the RANO WASH project
2. Gender analysis report conducted in one RANO WASH project intervention region
3. Recommendations as basic elements for the gender integration for the RANO WASH Project

VI- TIMETABLE FOR CONDUCTING A GENDER ANALYSIS

From April 1st, 2018 to the end of April 15th 2018 for 15 effective days:

No	Activities	Man Days	Week1	Week 2	Week 3
	Document Review				
	Preparation of the gender analysis				
	Gender analysis in the field				
	Analysis and reporting including recommendations for integration				